CONJUGATION OF SUBJUNCTIVE MOOD

I. Present Tense.

The present subjunctive is formed by changing the characteristic vowel of the four conjugations (remember: "H*e* b*ea*t a l*ia*r")

amem	amemus	doceam	doceamus	ducam	ducamus	audiam	audiamus
amare	ametis	doceas	doceatis	ducas	ducatis	audias	audiatis
amet	ament	doceat	doceant	ducat	ducant	audiat	audiant

The passive is formed with normal personal endings (-r, -ris, -tur, -mur, -mini, -ntur).

II. Imperfect Tense.

The imperfect subjunctive is formed simply by adding the personal endings to the present active infinitive (*i.e.*, the second principal part).

amarem	amaremus	docerem	doceremus	ducerem	duceremus	audirem	audiremus
amares	amaretis	doceres	doceretis	duceres	duceretis	audires	audiretis
amaret	amarent	doceret	docerent	duceret	ducerent	audiret	audirent

The passive is formed with normal personal endings to the present active infinitive (-r, -ris, -tur, -mur, -mini, -ntur).

III. Perfect Tense.

The perfect subjunctive is formed much like the future perfect indicative, adding these endings to the perfect stem: -erim, -eris, -erit, -erimus, -eritis, -erint.

amaverim	amaverimus	docuerim	docuerimus	duxerim	duxerimus	audiverim	audiverimus
amaveris	amaveritis	docueris	docueritis	duxeris	duxeritis	audiveris	audiveritis
amaverit	amaverint	docuerit	ducuerint	duxerit	duxerint	audiverit	audiverint

IV. Pluperfect Tense.

The pluperfect subjunctive is formed by adding the personal endings to the perfect infinitive.

amavissem	amavissemus	docuissem	docuissemus	duxissem	duxissemus	audivissem	audivissemus
amavisses	amavissetis	docuisses	docuissetis	duxisses	duxisetis	audivisses	audivissetis
amavisset	amavissent	docuisset	docuissent	duxisset	duxissent	audivisset	audivissent

The passive is formed in the normal fashion by combining the perfect passive participle with the imperfect subjunctive of esse: amatus essem, doctus essem ductus essem, auditus essem, *etc*.

V. Subjunctive of Esse.

Present		Imperfect		Future Perfect		Pluperfect	
sim	simus	essem	essemus	erim	erimus	fuissem	fuissemus
sis	sitis	esses	essetis	eris	eritis	fuisses	fuissetis
sit	sint	esset	essent	erit	erint	fuisset	fuissent